

ICA Institute: Comparison of Fundamentals

	<u>India</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>World</u>
Land Area (Million Sq. Km)	3.29	9.33	9.83	148.94
Population (mn.)	1,136	1,300	300	6600
Density of Population (persons per sq.mile)	336	137	31	48
Life Expectancy (years)	65	71	77	67.1
Gross Domestic Product (Nominal) & World Rank	\$1.0 T (12)	\$2.63 T (4)	\$ 13.20 T (1)	\$ 66 T
Investment as % of GDP	41.6	44.3	16.6	
GDP Growth Rate %	9.4	11	3.2	5.3
GDP in terms of PPP and World Rank	\$4.04 T (4)	\$10 T (2)	\$ 13.2 T (1)	
Per Capita GDP (Nominal \$)	800	2,034	43,333	
Per Capita GDP (Purchasing Power Parity \$)	3,700	7,600	43,333	10,200
Gini Index (Family Income Distribution)	0.33	0.44	0.45	
GDP % (Labor Occupation and by Composition)	Agriculture 60 - 19.9 Industry 12 -19.3 Service 30 - 60.7	Agriculture 45 - 12 Industry 24 - 48 Service 31- 40	Agriculture 3 - 0.9 Industry 24 -20.5 Service 73 - 78.6	Agriculture 4 - 41 Industry 32 -20 Service 64 -39
GDP % (Labor Occupation and by Composition)				
Labor Force (Millions)	509.3	798.1	151.4	3001
Population below Poverty Line %	25	10	12	Upto 50
Unemployment Rate %	7.8	4.3	4.6	Upto 30
Inflation Rate %	5.3	1.5	2.5	
Foodgrains Output Million Metric Tonnes	386	462	330	2760
Industrial Output (% Change over past year)	7.1	17	1.7	3.1
Electricity (Billion KWH)	630.6	2.834.4	4054	17400
Source of Power Generation %	Fossil Fuel 65 Hydro 26 Nuclear 3 Other 6.0	Fossil fuel 80 Hydro 18 Nuclear 1.5 Other 0.5	Fossil Fuel 72 Hydro 6 Nuclear 19 Other 3	
Adult Literacy Rate (% of adult population)	62	92	95	85
Telephones: Million Land Lines and Mobiles	50 - 166	368 - 461	172 -233	1263 - 2168
Annual Exports \$ Trillion	0.7	1.0	1.024	12.44
Main Buyers of Exports %	USA 18 China 8.9 UAE 8.4	USA 22 Hkong 17 Japan 11	Canada 23 Mexico 14 China 6 Japan 6	USA 14.0 Germany 7.3 China 6.1 France 4.6
Annual Imports	\$0.9 T	\$0.8 T	\$1.869 T	12.09
Main Sellers (%)	USA 6.4 China 7.2 UAE 7.0	Japan 15 S.Korea 12 Taiwan 11 USA 7	Canada 17 China 16 Mexico 11 Japan 11	USA 14.1 China 8.9 Germany 8.2 Japan 5.3
Foreign Investment \$ Billion	7	69	700	1290

**Most numbers are tentative and approximate, subject to revision. This is a snapshot of work-in-progress, and yet it is instantly revealing of the overall magnitude of the economies and subsectors. The numbers also enable quick inferences that could be qualified and refined after the numbers are firmed up.*

Compiled by Dr. S.V. Char from numerous sources including the CIA Factbook, Statesman's Yearbook and others.